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2010 Rule Book

ARTICLE 1 CONSTITUTION

The Arizona Motorcycle Riders Association is making an effort to promote off-road motorcycling in Arizona. Our intent and purpose is not to compete with cycle organizations, but to help organize and cooperate with clubs.

The Arizona Motorcycle Riders Association meets quarterly to consider and act upon all suggested rule changes in the best interest of off-road motorcycling. This committee, representing the desert riding motorcycle clubs of Arizona, realizes that the rules need changing from time to time and therefore urge all contestants to be fair and to abide by the decisions of this committee.

The powers of each member of the Association Committee are both legislative and administrative for the good of all concerned. This committee will accept for consideration all suggestions and/or comments deemed helpful. The address to send all correspondence to AMRA is: 1146 N. Mesa Dr, Suite 102 #106, Mesa, AZ, 85201, or email to: comments@amraracing.com. Information phone number is: 602-230-4102.

ARTICLE 2 ORGANIZATION

SECTION 1. OFFICERS

The Officers of AMRA shall be made up of:

i) Executive Board: President, Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer. The term of office for the Officers is July 1 through June 30 of each year. Executive Board Officers are elected via secret ballot at the June meeting of each year by the Club Representatives.

ii) Appointed Officers: Big Bike Steward, Mini Bike Steward, Sponsorship Coordinator, Media Relations, and Website Administrator. The term of office for the Appointed Officers is January 1 through December 31 of each year. Appointed Officers are appointed by the Executive Board.

iii) Competition Committee Representatives. These representatives are appointed by their respective clubs to represent the club at all Competition Committee meetings.

SECTION 2. OFFICER ATTENDANCE

All Executive Board Officers (President, Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer) of the AMRA Competition Committee must attend fifty percent of the regular meetings, or forfeit membership to this committee. An Officer can be removed from the board if 75% of the board (President, Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer) votes to remove an Officer. After that has taken place a new Officer will be elected by the Competition Committee.

SECTION 3. CLUB MEMBERSHIP

Membership to this Competition Committee shall be open to any off-road motorcycle club that is interested in bettering the sport of off-road motorcycling. Clubs applying for Membership must be approved by the Competition Committee with a majority vote. Club Membership can be terminated at any time with a majority vote from the Competition Committee. Club membership fees are \$100 per year with a \$25 late fee if the dues are not paid by February 1.

SECTION 4. VOTING

Each member club is allowed a maximum of two (2) votes. There must be a representative for that club present to cast a vote. If only one Club Representative is in attendance, then that club may cast only one vote. Executive Board Officers may not act as Club Representatives. Only Club Representatives are allowed to vote at Competition Committee meetings. The President, or his designee, will cast the deciding vote in the event of a tie.

SECTION 5. CLUB ATTENDANCE

Member clubs should be represented at all meetings. Member clubs that fail to be represented at two (2) consecutive regular meetings are subject to censure by the Competition Committee.

SECTION 6. OFFICER FEES

All AMRA officers (President, Vice-President, Secretary, Treasurer, Big Bike Steward, Mini Bike Steward, Sponsorship Coordinator, Media Relations and Website Administrator) shall receive free AMRA competition cards, entry fees and free admittance to the premises of any AMRA competition event.

ARTICLE 3 ADMINISTRATION

SECTION 1. MINUTES

Minutes of the meetings of the committee will be kept on record and made available to member clubs at any time.

SECTION 2. COSTS OF OPERATION

Administration costs incurred by AMRA will be offset by the collection of six dollars (\$6.00) surcharge for each rider entered in an official AMRA sanctioned event, \$2 of which will go to the Land Use Fund.

SECTION 3. POINTS

The Big Bike Steward and Mini Bike Steward shall set up and administer a sport rider point system. At least once every three months or every two races, whichever comes first, an updated bulletin will be posted at www.amraracing.com, showing all riders their points and standings.

SECTION 4. EVENT OFFICIATING

Member clubs will be responsible for officiating their own events. All disputes or disqualifications must be reported to the official AMRA Head Referee during or after the event. Decisions rendered by the promoting club may be subject to appeal by the affected party or review by the Competition Committee.

SECTION 5. ADMINISTRATION OF RULES

Each member club of this committee shall be responsible for the administration of the by-laws, competition rules, and decisions rendered by this Committee while in the operation of club promoted events.

SECTION 6. PROCEDURES

All procedures will be governed by necessity and convenience of this Committee. Common sense shall be the guiding factor.

SECTION 7. POWER OF STEWARDS

The Stewards have the power to disqualify riders even though no protest has been lodged. All event officials and AMRA Officers have the power to disqualify Pit Racers. Riders and Parents may be disqualified for un-sportsmanlike conduct at the discretion of the Stewards. It is the responsibility of the promoting club to appoint a Tech Inspector. If a club fails to do so AMRA may appoint a Tech Inspector, who has the power to require compliance with AMA, AMRA and the presiding land managers rules regarding motorcycle safety and equipment before a rider is allowed to compete.

SECTION 8. PROTESTS

a. If the Steward is unable to resolve any disputes arising between the promoting club and the contestants, then it shall be the duty of this Committee, upon receipt of a written protest, to investigate and make a final decision. Protests may be submitted whenever verbal communication fails to bring a decision satisfactory to all parties. All protests will be decided by the Competition Committee. This Committee will have final determination in all matters brought before it.

b. The Competition Committee will notify all parties involved after receiving a written protest. This notification will be made in writing no later than the next regularly scheduled meeting, and/or three (3) weeks after receiving the protest. The notification will specify the time and place of the Competition Committee meeting that will resolve the protest.

c. All protests (whether of the rider, machine or rule violation) must be clearly stated in writing and signed, and be accompanied by the appropriate protest fee. Protests, except scoring results not posted the day of the race, must be made on the day of the event. They must be presented to the appropriate referee and/or the club promoting the event no later than one (1) hour following the termination of the event in question.

d. Protests about scoring results that are not posted the day of the event must be submitted within five (5) days of the posting of the results.

e. Protests involving rule violations or the actions of the promoting club must be clearly stated in writing and be accompanied by a protest fee of fifty dollars (\$50.00). If the protest is found valid (in favor of the protestor), the protest fee will be returned to the person making the protest. If the protest is declared invalid (against the protestor) then the protest fee is forfeited. The Competition Committee will decide who receives the protest fee; the protested club, the AMRA treasury, or some other deserving party.

f. Protests involving another rider must be clearly stated in writing and be accompanied by a protest fee of fifty dollars (\$50.00). If the protest is found valid (in favor of the protestor), the protest fee will be returned to the person making the protest. If the protest is declared in favor of the protested rider, this rider will receive the protest fee (\$50.00).

g. Protests regarding displacement of engines must be made in writing and accompanied by a fee of one hundred fifty dollars (\$150.00). If the official referee decides for the protestor, then the fee will be returned. If the referee decides for the rider being protested then the fee will be given to the person being protested.

h. A protested motorcycle shall be impounded by the respective AMRA Steward at the time of protest and held by the said Steward until protest dispute is properly disposed. Alleged displacement violators shall have the right to request tear-down and measurement by an impartial motorcycle shop. Should the motorcycle shop find in favor of the protested contestant then the protestor shall pay all tear-down and assembly costs.

SECTION 9. APPEALS

a. All members of AMRA may appeal to the Competition Committee any decision made by any promoting club or any AMRA official. This Committee will have final determination in all matters brought before it.

b. Decisions and actions made by host club officials and AMRA Officers (i.e. disqualification, change in finish position, etc.) may be appealed to the Competition Committee. The appeal must be made in writing and be accompanied by a fifty dollar (\$50.00) appeal fee. The appeal must be made within five (5) days of the posting or announcement of the club's decision.

c. Decisions and actions by AMRA officials (i.e. disqualification because of pit crew pit racing, etc.) may be appealed to the Competition Committee. The appeal must be made in writing and be accompanied by a fifty dollar (\$50.00) appeal fee. The appeal must be made within five (5) days of the action.

d. Decisions made by a Tech Inspector may be appealed to the Competition Committee. This appeal must be made in writing and be accompanied by a fifty dollar (\$50.00) appeal fee. The appeal must be made within five (5) days of the action.

e. A member may appeal the Steward's decision regarding classification to the Competition Committee. This appeal may be in writing or heard at any regular

meeting of this Committee. There is no fee for this appeal. The member may appeal his classification at any time.

SECTION 10. SETTING THE RACE CALENDAR

Calendar will be decided by mutual agreement of all clubs. Should there exist a conflict that cannot be resolved then races and dates will be determined by the following bidding system. Each club shall submit in writing a list of race dates desired, according to preference, to the Competition Committee. The lowest preferences shall win the date. If two clubs bid the same preferences, then the club that had the date last shall win the date, i.e., Club A chooses February 28 as first preference and Club B chooses February 28 as second preference, Club A gets the date; if Club A and Club B both have February 28 as first preferences, the club that had February 28 (or the corresponding weekend) the previous year gets the race.

SECTION 11. CANCELLATION OF RACES

If a club cancels a date that has been awarded, the members of that club are subject to a fifty percent (50%) loss of points unless the following procedures are taken:

i) The approval of the Competition Committee; or if there is insufficient time, then by approval of seventy-five percent (75%) of the presidents of member clubs. The subsequent approval of cancellation by the AMRA Competition Committee is required.

ii) Notification of race cancellation shall be posted at www.amraracing.com at least seven (7) days prior to the scheduled race.

iii) There is sufficient reason for cancellation.

SECTION 12. ADDITION OF EVENTS

Should a club wish to sponsor a race on an open or canceled date, they shall meet the following requirements:

i) The approval of the Competition Committee; or if there is insufficient time, then the approval of seventy-five percent (75%) of the presidents of member clubs.

ii) Notification is posted at www.amraracing.com seven (7) days prior to the event.

iii) If the race is on public land, the Bureau of Land Management (BLM), or other government agency, must approve the race.

ARTICLE 4 BY-LAWS

SECTION 1. REPRESENTATIVES

The Competition Committee Representatives shall at a minimum meet once every Quarter with additional meetings scheduled as agreed upon by the committee. The member clubs shall choose (in their own manner) two (2) representatives and two (2) alternates to sit on the AMRA Competition Committee. Each host club shall submit to the officials of AMRA names of their two (2) representatives and two (2) alternates prior to the January AMRA meeting.

SECTION 2. RIGHTS OF REPRESENTATIVES

Only the member club representatives of the Competition Committee and/or alternates shall have the following rights and duties:

- i) To propose resolutions.
- ii) To make nominations for Committee office.
- iii) To vote on all Committee affairs (each member club will be allowed only two votes).

SECTION 3. PENALTIES AGAINST MEMBER CLUBS

No penalties against a member or member club shall be passed without first notifying the member or member club. This shall be done before the next regular meeting of this Committee when the action will be voted on. All members and member clubs have the option of being present or submitting a written defense on the date the penalty will be assessed.

SECTION 4. POINTS PENALTIES

The Competition Committee shall have the power to penalize any member fifty percent (50%) of the points earned for infractions of this Committee, the promoting club, or common sense safety factor.

SECTION 5. ADHERANCE TO RULES

The rules of the Committee shall be followed in their entirety except as amended by this Committee.

SECTION 6. FINANCIAL REPORT

The Treasurer shall prepare a financial report to be presented to the members of the Competition Committee at each Competition Committee Meeting.

SECTION 7. RULE CHANGES

No competition rule or by-law may be modified or changed without a seventy-five percent (75%) majority vote of the Competition Committee. In order to make decisions concerning rules, seventy-five percent (75%) of member clubs must be represented. Only members of the Competition Committee may submit changes in competition rules or by-laws. Proposed changes must be submitted in writing to the AMRA Competition Committee a minimum of two (2) weeks prior to the meeting at which they will be discussed, and must include the section of the rulebook to which they pertain, and the effect it will have on other rules relative to such change.

ARTICLE 5 COMPETITION RULES

SECTION 1. GENERAL RULES

a. The minimum age for amateur riders is 12 years. In all off-road events, a rider must be 14 years or older to ride motorcycles above 250cc. The age of the rider is determined as of the date of the event, except in youth competition.

b. No rider shall use more than one motorcycle for the same division in any AMRA points event. The bike the rider is on when the race officially starts is the one the

rider must ride. In the case of two points events being held on the same day or two consecutive days, a different motorcycle may be used at each event.

c. A rider cannot enter and ride the same motorcycle in more than one division at the same time.

d. No one except registered participants and race officials shall ride on a course until the completion of the event. Race officials shall yield to all race traffic, with the exception of an emergency. Race officials shall remove, or cover, all competition numbers on their motorcycle in order to distinguish them as a race official.

e. All motorcycles shall be limited to gasoline.

f. The Pit Area will be marked off in a clearly defined and safe manner from the course. The Pit Area will be fifty (50) feet from the race course unless there is speed control in effect where the pits are located.

g. PIT BIKES, GOLF CARTS AND PIT RACING OF ANY TYPE WILL NOT BE TOLARATED AT ANY EVENT. OFFENDERS ARE SUBJECT TO IMMEDIATE DISQUALIFICATION. Pits include those areas within one hundred (100) yards of automobiles, pit personnel, race officials, and race equipment. Larger pit areas may be defined by the sponsoring club.

h. A rider is responsible for the conduct of his or her pit crew and any associated support people. A rider may be penalized for un-sportsman like conduct and violation of laws and regulations by their pit crew; i.e. not obeying land owner or manager requirements, vandalizing property, trespassing, etc.

i. Size of number plate (background) will be a minimum of seven (7) by ten (10) inches high, and printed numbers must be legible.

j. The front and side number plates must display the proper numbers, letters and colored backgrounds. All three are mandatory. Failure to display the proper number plate signage will result in bike not passing technical inspection.

k. Photographs taken at AMRA events are the property of AMRA and may be used for promoting the AMRA series and its clubs without the consent of the rider.

l. Tear-offs are not allowed in any AMRA sanctioned events.

m. During hours of operation riders officially entered in any event and/or promoting club members shall not be allowed to consume alcoholic beverages. This will be enforced until the completion of events.

SECTION 2. CLASS Classifications

a. Riders shall be divided into six (6) Classes: Sportsman, 60+, Novice (C), Amateur (B), Expert (A) and AA.

b. A **Sportsman** is a rider with no racing experience. A rider may race no more than three (3) races before moving to the Novice (C) Class. Clubs are encouraged to keep the race course shorter for this class. This Class receives no points. Trophies will be awarded for the top three (3) overall. No Divisions will be recognized.

c. A **60+** rider can be any rider 60 years of age or older.

d. A Novice (C) is a rider with minimum experience. In order for a Novice to move to Amateur, the rider must have at least five (5) transfer rides. A transfer ride is defined as finishing in the top 25% of your Division and Class (i.e. 30+C) or the top 10% of your Class alone (i.e. C Class) or at the discretion of the Competition Committee or Referee.

e. An Amateur (B) rider is a rider with desert experience and moderate ability. In order for an Amateur rider to move to Expert (A), the rider must have at least ten (10) transfer rides. A transfer ride is defined as finishing in the top 25% of your Division and Class (i.e. 250 B) or the top 10% of your Class alone (i.e. B Class). If an Amateur rider finishes in the top 25% of the Expert Class, that rider will automatically be moved up to the Expert Class or at the discretion of the Competition Committee and/or Referee.

f. An Expert (A) rider is the highest of the sport classification of desert riders. He or she is experienced, skillful and has demonstrated exceptional riding ability.

g. AA is the highest of all skill levels. Payback to AA participants is at the discretion of the hosting club or promoter. It is recommended that AA payback is offered, however, to help entice more participation in the AA class. The top 10 riders in overall points from the prior year will move or remain in the AA class for the season. In addition, any rider with prior Pro riding experience from a recognized organization or series can voluntarily enter the AA class. Any rider in the AA class failing to earn top ten overall points for the year will move back to the appropriate A class the following year. No Comp'd entries will be allowed in the AA Class.

h. A rider may petition to the Competition Committee to be reclassified.

i. Rides for transfer can be accumulated in nonconsecutive calendar years.

j. If the rider is less than 18 years old, the Parent, Legal Guardian or Authorized Adult must be present to sign the entry and release forms, and AMA and AMRA membership applications, along with the rider.

k. When advancing to a larger Division (i.e. 200 to Open Division), a rider may regress a Class at the discretion of the Competition Committee and/or Referee.

l. The following number plate classification identification will be used for all AMRA sanctioned events:

Sportsman: White background, Black numbers (no letter)

60+: White background, Black numbers and letters are required

Novice (C): Green backgrounds, White numbers and letters are required

Amateur (B): Yellow background, Black numbers & letters are required

Expert (A): Red background, White numbers and letters are required

AA: Blue background, White numbers are required

SECTION 3. DIVISION SPECIFICATIONS

a. AA: There is no cc restriction on this Division. This Division does not require a letter.

b. 200 Division: 86cc to 200cc 2-stroke or 4-stroke will be designated by the "A" following their number. There will be three (3) Classes in this Division: A, B, and C.

c. 250 Division: 201cc to 250cc 2-stroke or 4-stroke will be designated by the letter "X" following their number. There will be three (3) Classes in this Division: A, B, and C.

d. Open Division: 251cc and over 2-stroke or 4-stroke will be designated by the letter "P" following their number. There will be three (3) Classes in this Division: A, B, and C.

e. OVER 30 Division: This Division is open to any rider 30 years of age or older at the time of the event and will be designated by the letter "V" following their number. There will be three (3) Classes in this Division: A, B, and C.

f. OVER 40 Division: This Division is open to any rider 40 years of age or older at the time of the event and will be designated by the letter "S" following the number. There will be three (3) Classes in this Division: A, B, and C.

g. OVER 50 Division: This Division is open to any rider 50 years of age or older at the time of the event and will be designated by the letter "M" following their number. There will be three (3) Classes in this Division: A, B, and C.

h. OVER 60 Division: This Division is open to any rider 60 years of age or older at the time of the event and will be designated by the letter "L" following their number. 60+ riders will ride the C course.

i. Women's Division: This Division is open to any female riding a full-framed motorcycle and will be designated by the letter "W" following their number. There will be two (2) Classes in this Division: B and C.

j. Youth Division: This Division is open to any rider ages 12-14 years old, male or female, riding an 85cc to 250cc 2-stroke or 80cc to 250cc 4-stroke motorcycle. This Division will be designated by the letter "Y" following their number. There will be one(1) Class in this Division: C.

k. Sportsman Division: This Division is open to any rider on any cc 2-wheeled motorcycle. This Division does not require a letter. Sportsman is a non-points paying Division

l. Women's Beginner Division: This Division is open to any female on any cc 2 wheeled motorcycle over the age of 15. This Division will run the 85 mini course. This Division does not require a letter. Women's Beginner is a non-points paying Division. Entry fee for this Division will be at the Club's discretion but not to exceed \$35.

l. Vintage Class, and all other special class riders, must select a Division that would fit either the rider or their bike.

SECTION 4. ALLOWABLE TYPES OF POINT RACES

a. European Scrambles - A closed course of not less than sixty (60) minutes running time for all finishers. To be considered a finisher, riders must receive the checkered flag and have completed a minimum of one (1) lap for every two (2) laps completed by the leader. The race will be stopped when the leader finishes.

b. Desert-Cross - A closed course not less than one-half (1/2) mile in length with variable types of natural terrain including open desert, sand washes, and man made obstacles. Such man made obstacles may include but are not limited to: log crossings, rock piles, tractor tire obstacles, water crossings, sand pits, jumps, whoops, and berms. All man made obstacle sections must be completely defined by banners, hay bales, plastic snow fencing, ribbon, and/or natural boundaries. To be considered a finisher, riders must receive the checkered flag. The event may be run as a heat race at the discretion of the host club. The race will be cut off after the leader finishes. Host clubs are encouraged to design Desert-Cross courses to be spectator friendly. Practice and/or a parade lap are allowed in a Desert-Cross.

c. Desert Scrambles - An open course of not less than one (1) hour and not more than three (3) hours in total running time. Desert Scrambles require that a portion of the course be ridden at least twice and a minimum of 50% single track and or 50" trail be used in the layout of the course. The sponsoring club is to lay out the course in such a manner that a maximum of 30 mph average is not exceeded by the top 5% of the total entries. If the 30 mph average is exceeded by more than the 5% then the sponsoring club will be subject to a \$100 fine by the Competition Committee. To be considered a finisher, riders must receive the checkered flag and have completed a minimum of one (1) lap for every two (2) laps completed by the leader. The sponsoring club may at its discretion require contestants to complete more laps than required by AMRA. Cut off times are left to the sponsoring club and must be announced at the rider's meeting. AMRA highly recommends that all riders not suffering mechanical difficulties be allowed sufficient time to finish the race.

d. Grand Prix - A closed course of roughly five (5) to twenty-five (25) miles with variable types of terrain including paved roads, open desert, sand washes, and a motocross course. Additional unusual obstacles (water, buildings, wood, bridges, killer hills, etc.) are recommended. The race must be at least one hour running time for all finishers. To be considered a finisher, riders must receive the checkered flag and complete a minimum of one (1) lap for every two (2) laps completed by the leader. The Grand Prix may be run as a heat race at the discretion of the host club. The race will be cut off after the leader finishes. Practice and/or a parade lap are allowed in a Grand Prix.

e. Hare and Hound - An open course a minimum of sixty (60) miles with either individual loops (clover-leaf) or open-ended (point to point) course, and it should not be run over any area more than once. All Classes need not be required to go the same distance. To be considered a finisher, riders must receive the checkered flag. Cut off times are left to the sponsoring club and must be announced at the rider's meeting. AMRA highly recommends that all riders not suffering mechanical difficulties be allowed sufficient time to finish the race.

f. Hare Scrambles - A closed course using trails and paths over natural terrain. The course should be between two and a half (2.5) and forty (40) miles long. Unless otherwise instructed at the riders meeting, riders must not ride more than twenty (20) feet from the course marking arrows. If two arrows are positioned on each side of the route, riders must remain between the arrows. To be considered a finisher, riders must receive the checkered flag and have completed a minimum of one (1) lap for every two (2) laps completed by the leader. The sponsoring club may at its discretion require contestants to complete more laps than required by AMRA. Cut off times are left to the sponsoring club and must be announced at the rider's meeting.

AMRA highly recommends that all riders not suffering mechanical difficulties be allowed sufficient time to finish the race.

g. Non Time Keeping Qualifier - An open course consisting of transfer sections and test sections. A transfer section is defined as a portion of the course where a specific speed average must be maintained, with points assessed for completing the section both too early and too late. In order to ensure that no time keeping is necessary, speed averages through transfer sections should be set so that the slowest riders can stay on time riding at a continuous trail riding pace. It is permissible to vary the speed average for the different skill levels. Test sections are defined as portions of the course where riders abilities are assessed by either timing the section or establishing a speed average that most if not all riders can not achieve. When timed separately, test sections can be located within transfer sections. If the event is run as a 'start control' enduro, test sections are established by increased speed averages, and are separate from transfer sections. Test sections can be preceded and followed by either a transfer section or another test section. There is no maximum or minimum length for test sections, but there must be at least two test sections that assess points or time to every 'C' rider, with at least one scored to the second (emergency check). For the A and B riders, there must be at least four test sections that assess time or points to every rider, and at least two must be scored to the second. To be considered a finisher, riders must finish at least one test section. Riders not completing the entire course will be scored behind the last rider to complete the next test section.

h. State Championship Races have minimum distances in order to be called State Championships. A State Championship Desert Scramble must be seventy-five (75) or more miles long.

i. All back-to-back races (dual races on the same day or two consecutive days) must be scored as a combined time event. Race length of time shall be no less than fifty (50) minutes plus one (1) lap for each race.

SECTION 5. NON-POINTS RACES

a. Motocross - Two (2) or three (3) heat races run on a closed course not less than one half (1/2) mile in length. The course shall consist of left and right turns, natural terrain, up and down hills and may have jumps, sand and water crossings, etc. Minimum length of each heat is twenty-five (25) minutes. Riders must complete two (2) heats if the Motocross is a three-heat race. The course must be at least ten (10) feet wide. The course is to be completely defined by banners, hay bales, fences, ribbon, rope, and/or natural boundaries. The rider must complete one (1) lap for every two (2) laps completed by the leader to be scored as a finisher of a heat.

b. Other events such as Enduros, Hill Climbs, Night Races, and Field Events may be sanctioned by AMRA. The suitability of an event for inclusion in the AMRA Points Schedule will be determined by the Competition Committee on a case-by-case basis.

SECTION 6. COURSE MARKINGS

a. Courses shall be marked with colored ribbon (preferably florescent pink).

b. The use of standardized AMRA arrows (5.5 X 8.5" H) is mandatory at all point

events. Clubs wishing to use alternative arrows must receive approval from the Competition Committee.

c. Course marking standardization is intended to address markings common to all races, and to guide clubs so that racers know what to expect from event to event. These standards will specifically address turns, danger, wrong ways and general markings. It is recognized that markings for the start, finish, pits, checks, splits etc. are event specific, and should be dictated by the promoting club at their discretion.

i. General Markings: Ribbon should be used to mark routes between turn and as general course markings. Clubs should attempt to limit ribbon color to orange or pink, and limit the use of green, blue etc. Clubs may use different color ribbon for multi loop events at their discretion. The frequency of ribbon is also at the clubs discretion, but should be place a maximum of one fourth ($\frac{1}{4}$) mile apart in long trail sections or transfers. In areas where the route is not clearly defined or there are multiple routes, ribbon should be placed so that the racer can see from one ribbon to the next. Where ever possible, ribbon should be placed on the right side of the trail at approximate eye level. Additional course markings, including banners and/or arrows, may be used in conjunction with these markings.

ii. Turns: Turns will be marked with a minimum of two sets of turn arrows. The first, a single arrow, will be placed prior to the turn with sufficient spacing for the racer to be able to slow in order to negotiate the turn. Double arrows will be placed immediate at or adjacent to the turn. Turn arrows should be placed on the outside of turn in order to preserve their placement throughout the event. Care should be given using ribbon or tape to prevent participants from short coursing a turn. At the clubs discretion, addition turn markings may be deemed necessary. Higher speed turns may require a one, two, three sequence of turn arrows leading to the turn.

iii. Dangers: Dangers will be marked in much the same way as turns with a set of single down arrows prior to the danger, and a set of double down arrows at the danger. Dangers should be marked with arrows placed on either side of the trail at reasonable width so as to preserve their placement throughout the event. Additionally, danger markers (down arrows) should be placed at the crest of hills preceding a downhill, and at road crossing as deemed necessary by the promoting club. Extreme dangers should be marked with a set of three down arrows on the danger, and single set leading up to the danger.

iv. Wrong Ways: Wrong Way markers (equal to the size of the standardized arrows with black "W" and "Wrong Way") shall be used in conjunction with arrows to direct participants in the proper direction. Any place that the course crosses or splits with another trail or road, a wrong way sign should be placed on each of the non course routes. The wrong way sign should be place in the middle of the trail if possible, and within 100' of the designated route. The goal of wrong way signs is to inform the racer of the wrong route *after* they have made a wrong turn, but not to distract them from the actual route. Care should be given in signing the correct route clearly in areas that show high potential for course deviation.

v. Signs, including danger and turn arrows should be place on four foot (4') stakes whenever possible. The club should avoid using stake less than four foot (4').

d. When two (2) banners or Danger markers exist, the rider must pass between them.

- e. Stop checks should be clearly marked as such.
- f. Running checks should have banners or other markings to ensure the rider's number is identifiable by checkpoint personnel.
- g. An open course usually has no definite side markings, and riding within approximately ten (10) feet to either side of the marked course is allowed except when definite markings exist (i.e. banners at checks, turns, or hazards). Roads, jeep trails, etc., within the allowed ten (10) feet may be used unless specifically prohibited at the rider's meeting. Tighter restrictions can be imposed (especially by the landowner or manager); however, the sponsoring club must announce these tighter restrictions at the rider's meeting.
- h. A closed course is a course with definite markings on each side (i.e. banners, hay bales, tires or edges of roads). Where definite markings do not exist, riders must remain within ten (10) feet either side of the marked course. Tighter restrictions can be imposed (especially by the landowner or manager); however, the sponsoring club must announce these tighter restrictions at the rider's meeting.
- i. The starting area of a Desert-Cross will be separated from the main course with an area of suitable width and distance before the first turn or major narrowing. If a rider leaves the course during the race, he must re-enter at the same location that he/she exited. Desert-Cross corners that can be cut shall be marked (banner, hay bales, tires, lime lines manned by corner workers, etc.) so that the inside of the turn is clearly defined. Any rider witnessed riding, pushing, or traveling in the opposite direction of travel of a Desert-Cross shall be immediately disqualified. Bikes are NOT allowed in the infield (that area contained by the course) of a Desert-Cross and any bike witnessed in the infield shall be treated as a general nuisance.
- j. The pitting area must be well marked and safe. It is recommended that the pits be fifty (50) feet from the course, or that speed restrictions and no passing rules be used when it is not possible to separate the pits from the race course. It is mandatory and subject to disqualification that riders DO NOT GO BACKWARDS IN THE PITS.
- k. A sponsoring club may designate a "holding" or "wait for finish" area. Racers entering this area will be scored in the order in which they arrive. Riders waiting for leaders to finish will be required to wait in these areas until released in an orderly manner by host club officials. There will be no racing to the finish line from this area. No protests from those entering this area will be allowed.

SECTION 7. PRE-RUNNING

- a. No pre-running of a desert event is allowed unless otherwise indicated. Parade laps may be allowed in special circumstances.
- b. The sponsoring club may disqualify or refuse entry to any rider observed pre-riding a marked course prior to a race event. The sponsoring club may request the Competition Committee to apply additional sanctions where such prohibited pre-running appears to be a deliberate attempt to gain an unfair advantage. AMRA may apply these sanctions without the formal request of the sponsoring club.

SECTION 8. RIDERS MEETINGS

Mandatory rider meetings are required. Special safety precautions, unusual hazards, stop checks, road crossings, cross markings, etc., will be re-emphasized. Any special rules, such as speed limits in pits, no passing zones, and tortoise exclusion areas will be disseminated to the riders, either verbally, or with written handouts. A random roll call will be taken. If a rider's name is called and he/she is not in attendance, that rider will have thirty (30) seconds added to his/her total time at the end of the event. The participant is ultimately responsible for information discussed at the rider's meetings.

SECTION 9. EVENT SCORING

a. Finish place is determined by the elapsed time and number of laps completed and then the position relative to other competitors. Sponsoring clubs are cautioned to provide a suitable area for stopping AFTER the finish line.

b. Sponsoring clubs may have different finish lines for different Classes and/or Divisions. Example: A three (3) leg event, etc. All Beginners and Novices finish at the second gas. All other entries must complete the whole course.

c. A rider in a multi-lapped race must complete a minimum number of laps in order to be scored a finisher. A rider must make at least one (1) lap for every two (2) laps completed by the leader. NOTE: This is AMRA's minimum, sponsoring clubs may require that all riders complete more laps (see paragraph d) to be considered a finisher.

2 lap race - 1 lap minimum

3 lap race - 1 lap minimum

4 lap race - 2 lap minimum

5 lap race - 2 lap minimum

6 lap race - 3 lap minimum

7 lap race - 3 lap minimum

8 lap race - 4 lap minimum

9 lap race - 4 lap minimum

d. AMRA clubs requiring riders to complete more than AMRA's minimum laps must mention this requirement at the rider's meeting, otherwise a Grand Prix finish with minimum laps is expected. Example: A five lap Hare Scrambles. AMRA's rules require that the riders go at least two (2) laps. The club may require three (3), four (4), or five (5) laps to be a finisher. The club requiring four (4) laps would allow riders with three (3) laps to go back on the course after the leader (with 5 laps) has finished. There would not be a Grand Prix finish in this case.

e. Towing - A rider whose motorcycle will not run may be towed to the finish while the race is in progress only by another rider who is entered in that race. A rider towed more than ten percent (10%) the length of the race will not be considered a finisher, and will only receive start points (and club points if applicable) for the event.

SECTION 10. TROPHIES

a. Hosting clubs are required to award trophies to a MINIMUM of twenty-five percent (25%) of the entries.

b. Clubs are ENCOURAGED to award fifty percent (50%) trophies to novice riders.

c. These are the minimums set forth by AMRA. Sponsoring clubs are required to trophy top ten (10) overall riders when all Divisions compete at the same time.

d. Trophies may be awarded at the finish or presented at a later date. The date and location that trophies will be available should be included on the results. Clubs should make every effort to have their trophies available when they say they will. AMRA realizes that delays sometime occur, but may censure or fine a sponsoring club that fails this obligation. Minimally, if delays occur, the sponsoring club should post an announcement at the location where the trophies are expected. This announcement should contain the estimated length of the delay. If the delay is more than a few days, the sponsoring club should make an effort to notify those racers affected (trophy winners).

SECTION 11. COMPETITION NUMBERS

a. All entrants competing in AMRA events must have a current AMRA Competition Card. Competition Cards can be purchased by the individual rider from AMRA for ten dollars (\$10) per number. Purchase of a number entitles the rider to a copy of the AMRA rules, membership shirt and a Competition Card for that racing year.

b. A competition membership is valid for only one Division (i.e. 30+). Competitors wishing to compete in another Division must purchase another competition membership. The fee for a second competition membership is five dollars (\$5.00) and entitles the rider to an additional competition card.

c. All entrants competing in AMRA events must have a current AMA membership card. Failure to produce proof of membership during registration will require the rider to purchase a membership at the event before they are eligible to race.

d. Earned Numbers: Number assignments are based on your season points total in your Division. These earned numbers are then run in the next race season. Numbers are assigned based on your season points total in your Division, regardless of Class. For example, if you run in the 30+ Division in the C Class, your earned number is assigned based on how you rank compared to all the 30+ Division riders in all Classes, i.e. A, B and C. If you move Divisions, i.e. 30+ to 250, then you do not run your assigned number from the 30+ Division.

e. A rider does not have to run their earned number. If a rider chooses not to run their earned number then that number cannot be run by anyone else.

f. Numbers, with the exception of earned numbers, are given out on a first come first serve basis. You do not have to request your earned number.

SECTION 12. RESULTS

a. The promoting clubs must post a complete set of results on www.amraracing.com (via the Website Administrator). All of this shall be done and "post marked" within fourteen (14) days after the event or there is a twenty-five dollar (\$25.00) fine for each day they are late.

b. A complete set of results includes:

1. Rider's name
2. Rider's class
3. Rider's division
4. Position overall (if applicable)

5. Position in Division/Class, including DNFs.
6. Total number of entries in race
7. Date and location of trophy pick-up (if applicable)

SECTION 13. SPONSORING A RACE

a. Members of clubs sponsoring any of the following events will not be allowed to compete in that event:

1. Desert Scrambles
2. Enduro
3. European Scrambles
4. Hare and Hound
5. Hare Scrambles
6. Qualifier
7. Any other race in which pre-running or practice is not allowed.

b. AMRA and sponsoring clubs must have been granted written permit by the Bureau of Land Management (BLM), Forest Service (FS), State Land and private land owners for use of land as a race course. The sponsoring club must comply with all requirements necessary for the proper and permitted use of public lands. The sponsoring club and AMRA must have received written permission to use any private land as a race course. The sponsoring club must comply with all procedures required to use public lands not administrated by the BLM.

c. The promoting club shall see that the course, grounds, pits, and spectator areas are properly cleaned up after the events, and provide outhouses at all races. Failure to comply with these rules will result in a fine to be determined by the Competition Committee.

d. Posters or flyers for the event must be posted on www.amraracing.com (via the Website Administrator) at least ten (10) days prior to the event. Failure to comply with these rules will result in a fine of twenty-five dollars (\$25.00) plus five dollars (\$5) a day for each day that posters are late.

e. Sponsoring club's AMA representative must make an effort to verify that competitors possess a valid AMA membership card. Clubs that don't verify rider's credentials may be fined by the Competition Committee.

f. An information sheet must be presented at the entrance to all AMRA sanctioned events. This information sheet will include time of riders meeting, time of race, location of jetting area (if applicable), time of start and any other pertinent information that participants should know.

SECTION 14. COMPETITION EQUIPMENT

a. AMRA implements equipment rules primarily for safety reasons. The Head Referee or Technical Inspector has the right to make judgment decisions on items not listed here. Points of contention not having a clear outcome will be resolved in favor of the rider.

- b.** Motorcycle helmets, boots (extending above the ankles), goggles, and/or a face shield must be worn by all riders. Protective gear, such as shin guards, chest protectors and/or gloves, is recommended.
- c.** Center stands, safety bars, and all undue protruding objects not necessary for the operation of the machine must be removed. All glass and sharp protruding objects must be removed, including protruding mirrors and turn signals. Enduro type headlights, plastic brake lights, Enduro speedometers, rubberized turn signals that do not represent an undue safety hazard are allowed.
- d.** Foot pegs must not extend more than four (4) inches from the widest part of the frame and/or engine assembly, whichever is the base point of the foot pegs. Foot pegs may be folding or ridged, but must have blunt ends. Rigid foot pegs must be covered with one fourth (1/4) inch of rubber or soft plastic.
- e.** Motorcycles must be equipped with adequate operating brakes.
- f.** All motorcycles must have silenced exhaust not to exceeding ninety six (96) db at twenty (20) inches per the SAE J1287 Standard (available at amraracing.com).
- g.** Control levers must have half (1/2) inch ball ends unless the control levers are protected with bark busters or other substantial and safe protection.
- h.** United States Forest Service Approved Spark arrestors are required.
- i.** All the above equipment is subject to a technical inspection prior to the start of the event.

SECTION 15. STARTS AND FLAGS

- a.** The condition of the course and terrain shall determine the method of starting. If possible, starts should be made in an open area off of the course.
- b.** AA will start on the first line, Expert (A) second, Amateur (B) third and Novice (C) fourth. Promoting club may have additional starts, but not less than three (3). If the promoting club chooses to have additional starts (other than mass start by class), the race will then be classified as a timed event. Timed events are allowed to have live engine starts.
- c.** Flags that may be used in a desert race:
 - BANNER start of race
 - GREEN start of race
 - BLUE all riders kill engine
 - YELLOW caution for a bad danger, do not hold position
 - RED stop or wait at road crossing.
 - BLACK disqualification of rider, or to stop a rider
 - WHITE one lap to go
 - CHECKERED finish of race.

SECTION 16. FEES

SECTION 17. POINTS RULES

(Points schedule--see Section 18.)

- a.** Overall Points - Points will be calculated based on the AMA amateur offroad points schedule used in the National Enduro and Hare and Hounds series for overall points. Points will be calculated based on overall finish of all racers with the exception of National events. For National events, the National pro riders will not be included in the results for determining overall points for AMRA. No drops will be included, but worker points will count per the same guidelines as the A, B and C Classes. AA riders will display white numbers on blue backgrounds corresponding to their earned overall number from the year prior, or another non earned number of their choice. The top ten from the prior year will be recognized at the awards banquet. To be eligible for top ten awards, a rider must work one event to the hosting club or promoter's satisfaction, and be a current competition card holder.
- b.** Division Points shall be computed on the total number of races held during the calendar year. All club members and non-club members will have one (1) throwaway event.
- c.** All series participants must work one (1) event to be eligible for series year end points and awards. Awards and earned numbers will be assigned based on the eligible riders only.
- d.** It is the club's discretion as to whom and how many non-club members are allowed to work the club's event.
- e.** Worker points will be assigned after the last race of the season for all series participants who worked an event. Each club must provide a list of everyone (both club and non-club members) who worked their event within 72 hours of their event.
- f.** Worker points will equal the average of a rider's two (2) best finishes for events actually ridden during the year. All riders can only receive worker points once per season. Riders cannot earn worker points in an event he or she competed in.
- g.** In addition to work points, all bona fide members of AMRA recognized clubs as of the last race of the year will receive an additional fifty (50) club points to be added on to their season total. All clubs must submit a list of bona fide members as of the last race of the year within 72 hours of the completion of the last race.
- h.** If a person voluntarily moves up a Class or is moved at the discretion of the Competition Committee, (i.e. from C to B or B to A), that person may take their points with them but only for the same Division or at the discretion of the Competition Committee.
- i.** A person may not take their points with them when moving down a Class (i.e. from A to B). Nor can a person take their points when changing Divisions within a Class. (i.e. Open A to 30+ A). Only worker points and starter points are transferable.
- j.** Members of a club missing two (2) consecutive Competition Committee meetings may lose extra club points and up to fifty percent (50%) of total points.
- k.** No race shall be a point race unless posted at www.amraracing.com (via Website Administrator) at least seven (7) days prior to the event.

I. Tie breaker rule for number one (1) plate. The rider with the most first place wins will get the number one plate if two (2) or more riders finish the year with the same number of competition points. If two (2) or more riders have the same points, and the same number of wins, the one with the most second place finishes gets the number one (1) plate. If needed, then the number of third place finishes will be used to decide which person gets the number one (1) plate.

SECTION 18. MINI SERIES SUPPLEMENTAL RULES

All of the rules and regulations from AMRA's Off-Road Championship Series Rulebook apply to Mini's unless trumped by one of the following supplemental Mini Rules.

a. Minor participants must have at least one legal guardian present at the time of registration and during the entire event.

b. Mini series is for participants 14 years of age or younger.

c. Class structure is as follows:

Class	Divisions	Displacement	Max rear wheel size	Number Assignments
Beginner "B"	50cc (0 To 6)	50cc to 90cc 4 stroke 50cc 2 stroke	Max. 12" wheel	0-49
Beginner "B"	50cc (7 To 9)	50cc To 90cc 4 Stroke 50cc 2 stroke	Max. 12" wheel	50-99
Beginner "B"	50cc Open age	50cc to 90cc 4 stroke 50cc 2 stroke	Max 12" wheel	100-149
Beginner "B"	65cc B	65cc To 111cc 4 Stroke 65cc 2 Stroke	Max. 12" wheel	150-199
Advanced "A"	65cc A	65cc To 111cc 4 Stroke 65cc 2 Stroke	Max. 12" wheel	200-249
Beginner "B"	85cc B	85cc To 150cc 4 Stroke 85 to 100cc 2 stroke	Max. 16" wheel	250-299
Advanced "A"	85cc A	85cc To 150cc 4 Stroke 85cc to 100cc 2 stroke	Max. 16" wheel	300+

d. Numbers all be black numbers on a stock or white background. Numbers are assigned on a first come first serve basis. Riders may choose to run their earned number from previous year. If a rider chooses not to run their earned number, the number will not be reassigned.

e. Points and Transfers: Beginner Classes use C points schedule and C transfer rule. Advanced Classes use B points schedule and C transfer rule. No age move-ups if Birthday after Sept. 1. Move-ups to higher skill level per above and at discretion of parent, Mini Steward and Competition Committee. Lateral transfers-Points do transfer to new Division/Class. Move downs-Must submit in writing 2 weeks prior to event and points don't transfer. Riders may not move up and/or down from any class on the last points race event of the year.

f. Course lengths/layouts and race schedule at the discretion of the promoting club. Minimum 20-minute race times for all classes, maximum at the discretion of the club.

g. Trophies shall be awarded per event as follows: 50cc 100%, 65cc 75%, and 85cc 50%. Finisher pins etc. for all participants.

h. AMA membership is required. AMRA membership is required. No transponders will be required (or loaned out free at the discretion of the club).

i. Entry fees are at the discretion of the club, but not to exceed \$35.

j. A signed, notarized waiver by the participant and legal guardian must be on file with AMRA before a rider is allowed to race.

SECTION 19. POINTS SCHEDULES FOR AMRA EVENTS

Finish	EXPERT	AMATEUR	NOVICE
1	200	150	120
2	179	135	108
3	165	125	100
4	156	117	94
5	147	110	89
6	139	104	85
7	132	99	81
8	126	95	77
9	121	91	74
10	116	87	71
11	111	83	68
12	107	80	65
13	103	77	63
14	99	74	61
15	95	72	59
16	91	70	57
17	88	68	55
18	85	66	53
19	83	64	51
20	81	62	49
21	79	60	47
22	77	58	45
23	75	56	43
24	73	54	41
25	71	52	39

26	69	50	38
27	67	49	37
28	66	48	36
29	65	47	35
30	64	46	34
31	63	45	33
32	62	44	32
33	61	43	31
34	60	42	30
35	59	41	29
36	58	40	28
37	57	39	27
38	56	38	26
39	55	37	25
40	54	36	24
41	53	35	23
42	52	34	22
43	51	33	21
44	50	32	20
45	49	31	19